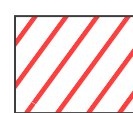
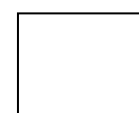


(a)



Flexural softening



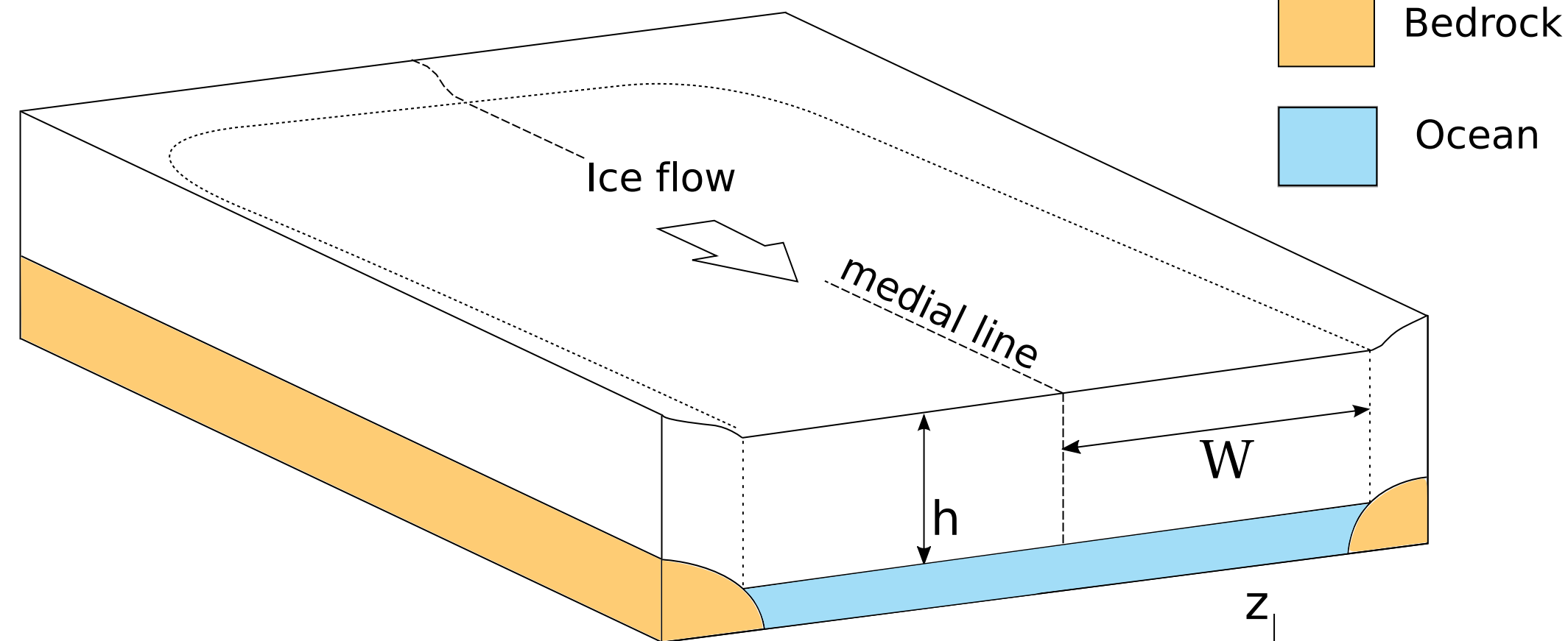
Ice



Bedrock



Ocean



(b)

